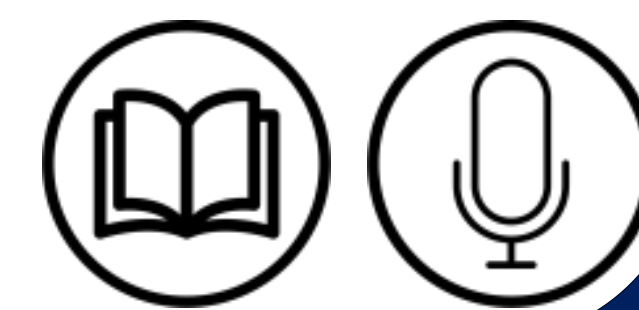


# Word problems (with regrouping)



## Example 1:

**A bakery has 28 chocolate cupcakes and 26 vanilla cupcakes. How many cupcakes do they have in total?**

### Solution:

The number of chocolate cupcakes



$$= \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 28 \end{array}$$

The number of vanilla cupcakes



$$= \begin{array}{r} 26 \end{array} +$$

$$8 + 6 = 14$$

$$1 + 2 + 2 = 5$$

Total number of cupcakes in the bakery

$$= \begin{array}{r} 54 \end{array}$$

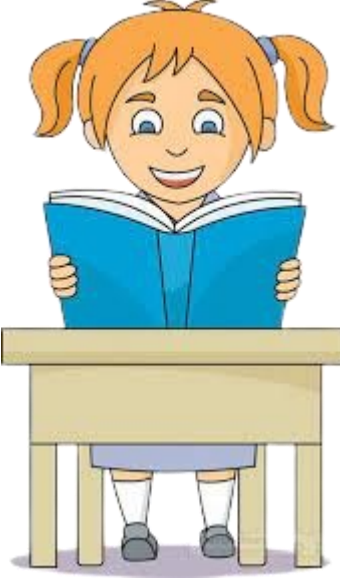

Therefore,

Total number of cupcakes in the bakery = **54**

## Example 2:

**Jenny can read 39 words. Her brother can read 35 words. How many words they can read together?**

### Solution:

The number of words that can be read by Jenny		=	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 39 \end{array}$	+	$9 + 5 = 14$
The number of words that can be read by her brother		=	$\begin{array}{r} 35 \end{array}$	+	$1 + 3 + 3 = 7$
The number of words that can be read by both of them		=	$\begin{array}{r} 74 \end{array}$		

Therefore,

**Total number of words that can be read by both of them = 74.**

### Example 3:

**In a shop, there are 55 cans of red paint and 18 cans of yellow paint. How many cans of paint in stock?**

### Solution:

The number of red paint cans



$$= \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 55 \end{array}$$

+

$$5 + 8 = 13$$

The number of yellow paint cans



$$= \begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 55 \end{array}$$

$$1 + 5 + 1 = 7$$

The number of cans of paint in stock

$$= \begin{array}{r} 73 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Therefore,

**Total number of cans of paint in stock = 73.**

### Example 4:

**Kayley scored 46 runs and James scored 37 runs. How many runs did they scored in their partnership?**

Solution:

Kayley's score



$$= \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 46 \end{array}$$

James score



$$= \begin{array}{r} 37 \\ + \end{array}$$

$$6 + 7 = 13$$

$$1 + 4 + 3 = 8$$

$$\text{sum of scores in their partnership} = \begin{array}{r} 83 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Therefore,

**They scored 83 runs in their partnership**

## Example 5:

In a pet shop, there are 67 cats and 24 dogs. How many cats and dogs are there in the pet shop?

### Solution:

The number of cats in the pet shop



$$= \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 67 \end{array}$$

The number of dogs in the pet shop



$$= \begin{array}{r} 24 \end{array} +$$

$$7 + 4 = 11$$

$$1 + 6 + 2 = 9$$

The number of cats and dogs in the pet shop

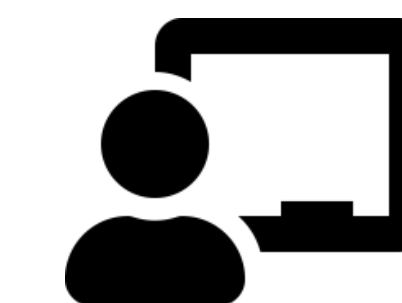
$$= \begin{array}{r} 91 \end{array}$$



Therefore,

Total number of cats and dogs in the pet shop = 91.

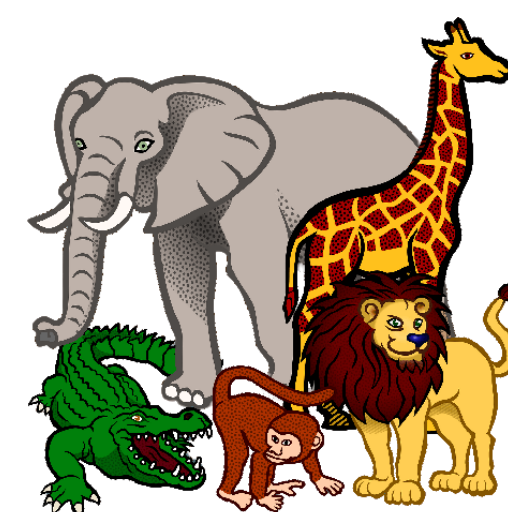
## Example 6:



**In a Zoo, there are 79 mammals and 18 reptiles. How many animals are in the Zoo?**

### Solution:

The number of mammals in the Zoo



$$= \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 79 \end{array}$$

The number of reptiles in the Zoo



$$= \begin{array}{r} 18 \\ 79 \end{array} + \begin{array}{r} 9 + 8 = 17 \\ 1 + 7 + 1 = 9 \end{array}$$

Total number of animals in the Zoo

$$= \begin{array}{r} 97 \end{array}$$

Therefore,

**Total number of animals in the Zoo = 97.**

